

BEGIN — JANUARY 10, 1961

30.24- 31

A112 (340)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SECRETS (A63) 30.24
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN. 10 (AP)—SCOTLAND YARD SENT SPECIAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS ABOARD A POLISH FREIGHTER HERE TONIGHT. MYSTERY SURROUNDED THE BOARDING BUT LONDON NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THAT BRITAIN MAY BE ON THE TRAIL OF AN INTERNATIONAL SPY RING BASED IN WARSAW.

THE SHIP SEARCH MAY BE CONNECTED WITH THE ARRESTS OF FIVE PERSONS, PICKED UP THREE DAYS AGO ON SUSPICION OF SPYING FOR AN UNNAMED FOREIGN POWER.

SCOTLAND YARD ACTED AS REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT BRITISH INTELLIGENCE CHIEFS HAVE WARNED CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND TO WATCH FOR AGENTS FROM WARSAW POSING AS IMMIGRANTS.

IT IS FEARED THEY HAVE BEEN FILTERING INTO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES ON FORGED PASSPORTS TO SPY ON NAVY, MARY AND AIR FORCE BASES.

BRITISH SPECIAL INTELLIGENCE MEN SPENT MORE THAN THREE HOURS ON THE 3,219-TON POLISH SHIP JAROSLAW DABROWSKI, MAKING A DETAILED CHECK ON PASSENGERS AND CREW.

AS THE VESSEL UNLOADED ITS MIXED CARGO UNDER POWERFUL ARC LIGHTS, A POLISH OFFICER STOOD AT THE GANGWAY AND TURNED BACK ALL VISITORS.

NO RESULT OF THE SCOTLAND YARD CHECK ON THE JAROSLAW DABROWSKI WAS MADE PUBLIC. BRITISH NEWSPAPERS RECALLED THE SHIP HAD FIGURED BEFORE IN AT LEAST ONE OTHER SPY CASE.

A SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIAL, PAVEL KUZNETSOV, SLIPPED ABOARD THE FREIGHTER IN JULY 1952 TO BE TAKEN HOME AFTER THE FOREIGN OFFICE DEMANDED HIS DEPARTURE.

KUZNETSOV WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE PROCURED THE TREACHERY OF WILLIAM MARSHALL, A BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SERVICE RADIO OPERATOR JAILED FIVE YEARS FOR GIVING THE RUSSIANS SECRET INFORMATION.

THE JAROSLAW DABROWSKI PUT INTO THE THAMES TODAY AS THE 26,686-TON SOVIET FREIGHTER UKRAINA WAS LEAVING FOR MURMANSK.

INFORMANTS REPORTED THAT BRITISH COUNTER-ESPIONAGE AGENTS DISCOVERED IMMIGRANTS FROM EUROPE WERE SETTING UP IN BUSINESS AS A FRONT FOR COLLECTING SECRET MILITARY DATA.

BECAUSE OF TIGHT SECURITY MEASURES THE SPY RING IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SCORED LITTLE SUCCESS.

NEWSPAPER HEADLINES REFLECTED THE SPY INTRIGUES. THE MASS CIRCULATION DAILY MAIL CAME OUT WITH A PAGE-WIDE BANNER READING: "WORLD SPY ALERT."

THE MAIL REPORTED THAT EVERY MOVE OF KNOWN FOREIGN AGENTS HAS BEEN LOGGED AND FALSE INFORMATION HAS BEEN FED THEM BY SECURITY OFFICERS.

MEANWHILE BRITAIN RUSHED TO WASHINGTON AN ACCOUNT OF ITS INQUIRY INTO THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FIVE ACCUSED SPIES.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TONIGHT ADVISING U.S. AUTHORITIES FOLLOWS NORMAL BRITISH-AMERICAN COOPERATION IN COUNTER-ESPIONAGE WORK.

BRITISH INTELLIGENCE MEN AND SCOTLAND YARD MEANWHILE EXTENDED THEIR 8-MONTH-OLD INVESTIGATION BEYOND LONDON TO WESTERN ENGLAND, WHERE KEY NAVAL RESEARCH CENTERS AND BASES ARE LOCATED.

A HUNT IS BELIEVED ON FOR NEW EVIDENCE AND NEW PERSONS SUSPECTED IN A CAREFULLY ORGANIZED PLAN TO PRY OUT NAVAL WEAPONS SECRETS.

AFTER A PRELIMINARY COURT APPEARANCE YESTERDAY THE FIVE WERE JAILED UNTIL A FURTHER HEARING NEXT WEEK. THEY ARE BOOKSELLER PETER J. KROGER AND HIS WIFE HELEN, BOTH 50; CORPORATE EXECUTIVE GORDON A. LONSDALE, 37; AND HENRY F. HOUGHTON, 55, AND ETHEL GEE, 46, EMPLOYEES AT THE PORTLAND NAVAL RESEARCH BASE.

THE KROGERS AND LONSDALE ARE BELIEVED TO BE CANADIANS.

THE SEA AROUND PORTLAND, A SOUTH COAST BASE, IS THE DAILY TESTING AREA FOR UNDER-SURFACE WARFARE--THE MOST IMPORTANT FUNCTION OF THE ROYAL NAVY TODAY, ACCORDING TO ADMIRALTY MEN.

NAVAL SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN WORKING AT LEAST SIX MONTHS ON A VARIABLE DEPTH ASDIC SET NICKNAMED "ASSASSIN."

"ASSASSIN" IS BELIEVED THE MOST ACCURATE SUBMARINE DETECTOR EVER DEVELOPED. THERE HAVE BEEN HINTS THAT, IN FAVORABLE CONDITIONS, IT CAN DETECT SUBMARINES UP TO 75 MILES AWAY. ITS SECRET WOULD BE PRICELESS TO A POTENTIAL ENEMY.

INFORMANTS SAID BRITISH AUTHORITIES GAVE WASHINGTON A GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SECURITY PRECAUTIONS AT EVERY ENGLISH NAVAL AND MILITARY RESEARCH CENTER.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN IS SAID TO PLACE GREAT IMPORTANCE ON PRESERVING ABSOLUTE AMERICAN CONFIDENCE IN BRITISH SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS.

THE COUNTRY'S ENTIRE DEFENSE PROGRAM--AND NOTABLY ITS DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS--IS INTERWOVEN WITH THAT OF THE UNITED STATES.

TA646PES

SP114

(210)

NIGHT LEAD LIBERALS

30.24
OTTAWA, JAN. 10 (AP)—THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE

OPPOSITION LIBERAL PARTY'S NATIONAL CONFERENCE TODAY URGED THAT

CANADA TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN THE WEST TO ADMIT COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

BY A VOTE OF 52-9, THE SUBCOMMITTEE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY THE LIBERAL ASSOCIATION OF ALBERTA SAYING THAT THE EXCLUSION OF PEIPING FROM THE UNITED NATIONS "IS A DETRIMENT TO WORLD PEACE NOW AND IN THE FUTURE."

CANADA HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA BUT CANADIANS HAVE GONE THERE TO VISIT AND PEIPING HAS SENT CULTURAL MISSION HERE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ADOPTED ANOTHER RESOLUTION URGING A REDUCED ROLE FOR CANADA IN THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND (NORAD). BOTH

RESOLUTIONS MUST BE APPROVED BY THE FULL CONFERENCE BEFORE BEING ADOPTED AS LIBERAL PARTY POLICY.

UNDER THE NORAD RESOLUTION, CANADA WOULD CONTINUE TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES IN AIR DETECTION AND WARNING BUT WOULD DO AWAY WITH CANADA'S MANNED INTERCEPTORS AND ITS PLANS FOR USING U.S.-BUILT BOMARC ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE.

THIS WAS THE LINE LAID DOWN BY LESTER PEARSON, THE PARTY LEADER, IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT. THE RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 32-15 IN THE DEFENSE SUBCOMMITTEE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE GAVE UNANIMOUS APPROVAL TO CANADA'S CONTINUED MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND VOTED TO OPPOSE ACCEPTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF THEY ARE OFFERED CANADA.

HP1024PES

B2KX Q

(220)
COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., JAN. 10 (AP)--DOUGLASS HARKNESS, CANADIAN NATIONAL DEFENSE MINISTER, SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY'S PARTICIPATION IN THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND DOES NOT REQUIRE THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON CANADIAN SOIL.

LESTER B. PEARSON, LIBERAL PARTY LEADER IN CANADA, HAS URGED THAT THE COUNTRY DROP OUT OF NORAD AS A STEP TOWARD NUCLEAR NEUTRALITY.

"THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT CANNOT BE ADEQUATELY DEFENDED WITHOUT THE JOINT EFFORT OF CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES," HARKNESS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"A POLICY OF NEUTRALISM WOULD BE THROWING UP OUR HANDS AND SAYING, 'LET GEORGE DO IT.'"

THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE THE DETERMINING VOICE IN DECIDING WHETHER NUCLEAR WEAPONS WILL BE PLACED IN CANADA, HE SAID. HARKNESS SAID "THERE HAS BEEN SOME TALK" OF INSTALLING SUCH WEAPONS AT NORAD BASES IN CANADA.

"WE ARE IN FAVOR OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND HAVE BEEN FORWARDING THE ISSUE IN THE UNITED NATIONS," HARKNESS SAID. "THE SUGGESTION OF NUCLEAR NEUTRALITY IS PUZZLING AND SOUND LIKE A POLITICAL MANEUVER TO ME."

NORAD ANNOUNCED IN DECEMBER THAT CONSTRUCTION OF BASES FOR THE NUCLEAR-POWERED BOMARC-B LONG-RANGE INTERCEPTOR MISSILE HAS BEGUN AT NORTH BAY, ONT., AND IN THE MONT LAURIER AREA OF QUEBEC.

HARKNESS WAS GIVEN A THREE-HOUR BRIEFING ON OPERATIONS AT NORAD, NERVE CENTER OF AERIAL DEFENSE OF NORTH AMERICA, YESTERDAY. HE LEFT TODAY FOR HEADQUARTERS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AT OMAHA.

JW129PCS

A105

(170)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS 30.24
(ADVANCE) TOKYO, JAN. 10 (AP)--JAPANESE SHIPPING IS STILL HAUNTED BY FLOATING MINES PLANTED DURING WORLD WAR II. THE MARITIME SELF-DEFENSE AGENCY ESTIMATES 1,000 U.S. MADE MAGNETIC MINES ARE FLOATING ABOUT, DEADLY ENOUGH TO SINK SHIPS. PLANS ARE UNDER WAY TO LAUNCH A THREE-YEAR MINE-SWEEPING OPERATION FROM NEXT APRIL TO GET RID OF THESE EXPLOSIVES. DURING WORLD WAR II, THE DEFENSE AGENCY SAID, AN ESTIMATED 65,700 MINES WERE PLANTED IN JAPANESE WATERS. THEY INCLUDED SOME 55,000 LAID DOWN BY JAPAN'S FORMER IMPERIAL NAVY TO BLOCK ANY LANDING ATTEMPT ON THE JAPANESE ISLANDS BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES AND 10,700 MAGNETIC MINES DEPOSITED BY THE U.S. NAVY TO HARASS JAPANESE MARITIME TRANSPORTATION. AFTER THE FORMATION IN 1952 OF THE MARITIME SELF-DEFENSE NAVY JAPANESE SEAS WERE CLEARED OF ALL JAPANESE MADE NAVAL CHARGES. BY 1959 THE JAPANESE NAVY HAD DISPOSED OF 5,905 AMERICAN MAGNETIC MINES. ALTHOUGH 3,795 ARE CONSIDERED DEAD, THE REMAINING 1,000 ARE STILL CLASSIFIED AS LIVE, THE AGENCY SAID. SIXTY ONE JAPANESE MINE SWEEPING VESSELS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE TASK OF CLEARING THE SEAS OF THE EXPLOSIVES. (END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS. MOVED JAN. 7) K946AES

A91

(320)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS 30.24
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 10 (AP)--SEVENTEEN MAJOR AMERICAN JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS LAID CHARGES BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DENIES SOVIET JEWS PRIVILEGES GRANTED TO ALL OTHER NATIONALITIES. THE CHARGES, SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. SUBCOMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES, SAID THE THREE MILLION JEWS IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE RECOGNIZED AS A NATIONALITY BUT ARE DENIED SUCH PRIVILEGES -- GRANTED TO OTHER NATIONAL GROUPS -- AS THEIR OWN SCHOOLS, NEWSPAPERS, PUBLISHING HOUSES, THEATERS IN THE NATIONAL TONGUE, AND CULTURAL AND HISTORICAL INSTRUCTION. THE 14-NATION SUBCOMMISSION, A UNIT OF THE U.N. COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS, OPENS A TWO-WEEK ANNUAL SESSION TODAY. IT WILL RENEW A DISCUSSION OF ANTI-SEMITISM THAT IT STARTED A YEAR AGO AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF ANTI-JEWISH ACTS IN WEST GERMANY AND ELSEWHERE. THE STATEMENT FROM THE JEWISH ASSOCIATIONS SAID THAT IN 1932 THE SOVIET UNION HAD 1,400 JEWISH SCHOOLS WITH 150,000 PUPILS, BUT TODAY IT HAS NOT ONE, "EVEN IN THE SO-CALLED 'JEWISH AUTONOMOUS REGION' OF BIROBIDJAN."

"WHILE CHURCHES ARE BEING REPAIRED," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, "SYNAGOGUES ARE BEING CLOSED," AND THE JEWS ARE PREVENTED FROM HAVING A NATIONWIDE FEDERATION OF RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES.

THE DOCUMENT CHARGED THAT JEWISH CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS HAD BEEN DISMANTLED BY ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES, THAT AT LEAST 450 JEWISH CULTURAL LEADERS WERE EXECUTED FROM 1948 TO 1953, AND THAT "THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN GUIDED INTO PUBLISHING...SCURRILOUS ATTACKS UPON JUDAISM AS A RELIGION AND UPON INDIVIDUAL JEWS AS ANTISOCIAL ELEMENTS."

"ONLY THREE JEWS REMAIN AMONG SOME 1,300 DEPUTIES OF THE TWO HOUSES OF THE SUPREME SOVIET...." IT SAID. "ONLY TWO JEWS ARE AMONG SOME 250 MEMBERS AND CANDIDATE MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY."

THE ORGANIZATIONS ASKED THAT SOVIET JEWS BE GRANTED FULL CULTURAL AND RELIGIOUS RIGHTS; THE PRIVILEGE OF ORGANIZING AND HAVING CONTACT WITH JEWISH GROUPS ELSEWHERE, AND THE RIGHT TO EMIGRATE. FF837AES

A106
 THE HAGUE, JAN. 10 (AP)-A DUTCH REPLY TODAY TO A SOVIET WARNING AGAINST ALLOWING U.S. NUCLEAR STORAGE BASES IN HOLLAND SAID THE EFFECTIVENESS OF WEST EUROPE'S DEFENSE DEPENDS ON MODERN ARMAMENT. A FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT SAID THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AT ITS RECENT SESSION IN PARIS DECIDED ON SETTING UP ROCKET BASES AND STORING NUCLEAR ARMAMENT ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT. "THIS DECISION WAS TAKEN," THE STATEMENT SAID, "BECAUSE THE SOVIET FORCES WERE BEING EQUIPPED WITH MOST UP TO DATE WEAPONS INCLUDING NUCLEAR ARMS."
 "THE NETHERLANDS HAS PROCEEDED WITH THE EXECUTION OF THIS UNANIMOUS DECISION."

TA934PES

A103 (160)
 MOSCOW, JAN. 10 (AP)-IZVESTIA HAILED WILLIAM Z. FOSTER TODAY WITH THE HEADLINE, "YOU ARE WELCOME COMRADE FOSTER." THE AILING, 79-YEAR-OLD LEADER OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY IS SEEKING MEDICAL TREATMENT IN THE SOVIET UNION. FOSTER FLEW FROM NEW YORK VIA AMSTERDAM CARRYING A PASSPORT THAT THE DUTCH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DE WAARHEID SAID WAS STAMPED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT: "VALID ONLY UNTIL DECEMBER 1961 FOR A TRIP TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE SOVIET UNION TO OBTAIN MEDICAL AID AND TREATMENT." THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS AND VARIOUS COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN GIVING A BIG PLAY TO WHAT THEY CALL AMERICAN PERSECUTION OF FOSTER.
 --DASH--
 FOSTER WON PERMISSION DEC. 2 TO MAKE THE TRIP. HE SAID HE HAS BEEN ILL FOR NEARLY 30 YEARS WITH A VARIETY OF AILMENTS INCLUDING HEART TROUBLE. HE HAS REPEATEDLY BEEN RULED TOO ILL TO STAND TRIAL ON A 1948 FEDERAL INDICTMENT CHARGING HIM WITH CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, A CHARGE ON WHICH 11 OF HIS AIDES HAVE BEEN SENT TO PRISON.

TA930PES

HOFFMAN SAID THE EXTRA \$100 MILLION FROM THE UNITED STATES COULD COME FROM THE \$1.9 BILLION PROVIDED FOR 1960-61 UNDER MUTUAL SECURITY LEGISLATION FOR ECONOMIC AID.

"I URGE THAT IT BE GIVEN UNCONDITIONALLY... BECAUSE THE NEED IS CRUCIAL AND TIME IS OF THE ESSENCE... BECAUSE IN NO OTHER WAY CAN \$100 MILLION BE MADE SO PRODUCTIVE IN TERMS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. I URGE IT AS THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS FOR THE U.S. TO EARN THE GOOD WILL OF THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF AFRICA, ASIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH AMERICA. AND I URGE IT BECAUSE IT WOULD BE GOOD FOR OUR SOULS," HOFFMAN SAID.

HE SAID THE REMAINING \$100 MILLION COULD BE RAISED BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE OTHER 98 NATIONS OF THE UN. "IF THE UNITED STATES SETS THE EXAMPLE, I AM SURE OTHER NATIONS WILL FOLLOW," HE ADDED.

HOFFMAN SAID THE UN PROVIDES THE IDEAL VEHICLE FOR AID BECAUSE IT IS MUCH MORE ACCEPTABLE POLITICALLY, IT IS COOPERATIVE AND "ON THE OTHER HAND THE UNITED NATIONS CAN BE 'TOUGH' WITH THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WITHOUT BEING ACCUSED OF SEEKING ANY POLITICAL OR COMMERCIAL KADVANATAGE."

EL438PES

B28DT (Q) (HOFFMAN)
 (330)

DETROIT, JAN. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY WAS URGED TO CONTRIBUTE AT ONCE WITH NO STRINGS ATTACHED ANOTHER \$100 MILLION FOR UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE PLEA CAME FROM PAUL G. HOFFMAN, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL FUND, IN A SPEECH TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING.

HOFFMAN SAID 100 UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD NEED TO TRAIN AT LEAST ONE MILLION PEOPLE FOR HIGHLY SKILLED OCCUPATIONS DURING THE NEXT DECADE.

"THIS IS A STAGGERING JOB," HE SAID, "ONE THAT IS IMPOSSIBLE WITH THE RESOURCES CURRENTLY AVAILABLE FOR IT. BUT THERE IS NO TIME TO LOSE IN GETTING ON WITH THE TASK, FOR EDUCATION AND TECHNICAL TRAINING MUST GO IN ADVANCE OF SIGNIFICANT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."

HOFFMAN SAID THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS 13 SPECIALIZED AGENCIES OFFER "THE RICHEST EXPERIENCE THAT CAN BE FOUND ANYWHERE IN VIRTUALLY EVERY FIELD OF DEVELOPMENTAL ACTIVITY."

HOWEVER, FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR SUCH WORK TOTAL ONLY \$200 MILLION OF WHICH \$91 CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES. "WHAT IS NEEDED, AND DESPERATELY NEEDED," HOFFMAN SAID, "IS TO DOUBLE THE AMOUNT FOR THIS VITAL PURPOSE."